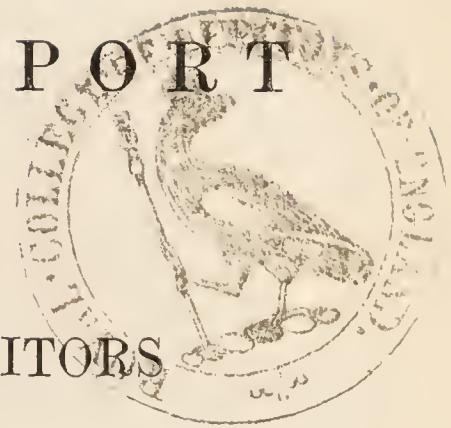


FIFTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS



CITY OF LONDON LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT
STONE, NEAR DARTFORD,

IN THE COUNTY OF KENT.

— • —

January Quarter Sessions, 1871.

LONDON:

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1871.

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

*Appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions, holden by adjournment on
30th January, 1870.*

SAMUEL WILSON, Esq., Alderman, Chairman.
The Right Hon. ROBERT BESLEY, Lord Mayor.
Sir JAMES DUKE, Bart., Alderman.
Sir JOHN MUSGROVE, Bart., Alderman.
THOMAS CHALLIS, Esq., Alderman.
THOMAS SIDNEY, Esq., Alderman.
Sir FRANCIS GRAHAM MOON, Bart., F.S.A., Alderman.
Sir DAVID SALOMONS, Bart., M.P.. Alderman.
THOMAS QUESTED FINNIS, Esq., Alderman.
Sir ROBERT WALTER CARDEN, Knt., Alderman.
JOHN CARTER, Esq., F.A.S. and F.R.A.S., Alderman.
Sir WILLIAM ANDERSON ROSE, Knt., Alderman.
WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Esq., M.P., Alderman.
WARREN STORMES HALE, Esq., Alderman.
Sir BENJAMIN SAMUEL PHILLIPS, Knt., Alderman.
Sir THOMAS GABRIEL, Bart., Alderman.
WILLIAM FERNELEY ALLEN, Esq., Alderman.
Sir JAMES CLARKE LAWRENCE, Bart., M.P., Alderman.
The Right Hon. RUSSELL GURNEY, Q.C., M.P., Recorder.
THOMAS DAKIN, Esq., Alderman.
SILLS JOHN GIBBONS, Esq., Alderman.
Sir SYDNEY HEDLEY WATERLOW, Knt., Alderman.
ANDREW LUSK, Esq., M.P., Alderman.
DAVID HENRY STONE, Esq., Alderman.
WILLIAM JAMES RICHMOND COTTON, Esq., Alderman.
THOMAS SCAMBLER OWDEN, Esq., Alderman.

City of London Lunatic Asylum,
STONE, NEAR DARTFORD.

—o—
ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,
1870.

—o—

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the City of London in General Quarter Sessions assembled, by adjournment, on Saturday, the 28th day of January, 1871.

THE COMMITTEE Report that at the beginning of the year 1870, there were 266 Patients in the Asylum; that during the year other Patients were received, making a total of 317; of this number 5 males and 10 females were discharged recovered, and 8 males and 10 females not improved (including 8 patients of the imbecile class removed to Leavesden Asylum, in compliance with the provisions of the Metropolitan Poor Act 1867), 11 males and 8 females died, leaving in the Asylum at the end of the year 124 males and 141 females, making a total of 265 Patients.

The Committee have much pleasure in stating that in consequence of the opening of the Metropolitan District Asylums, at Leavesden and Caterham, the pressure for admission has abated, and the necessity for enlarging the Asylum has thus been avoided.

The general health of the Patients has been good, no disease of an infectious or contagious nature having prevailed.

The raising of the External Wall of the Asylum has proved of great practical benefit; not only has greater privacy been obtained, but additional security afforded, which precludes any apprehension of escape, without at all interfering with the free action of light and air.

The vacancy which occurred in the office of Assistant Medical Officer by the resignation of Mr. Robert Hullah, upon his obtaining an appointment at the Asylum for Idiots, at Earlswood, has been filled up by the election of Mr. J. F. Weatherhead, who manifests great attention in the discharge of his duties.

The Committee desire to record their deep regret that their Chairman, Mr. Alderman Wilson, should have been obliged, through serious illness, to resign the Chair he had so ably filled for many years past, and at the same time to express their sincere hope that his restoration to health may not be far distant, and that they may again have the advantage of his advice and experience.

The then Lord Mayor (Mr. Alderman Besley), was unanimously elected to the Chair vacated by the resignation of Mr. Alderman Wilson.

For details respecting the management of the Asylum, the

treatment of the Patients, reference is again made to the entry of the Commissioners in Lunacy in the Visitors' Book, on the 27th June last, to the Report of the Medical Superintendent, and to the several accounts and tables appended.

The Committee, in conclusion, have much pleasure in acknowledging the efficient manner in which the Medical Superintendent and the officials generally have performed their various duties during the past year.

Dated this 20th day of January, 1871.

ROBERT BESLEY, Chairman.

JOHN CARTER.

THOMAS Q. FINNIS.

W^M. A. ROSE.

WILLIAM LAWRENCE.

SYDNEY H. WATERLOW.

JAMES CLARKE LAWRENCE.



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*Copy of Entry made by
THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY
in the Visiting Book of the Asylum.*

CITY OF LONDON ASYLMU,
27th June, 1870.

We have this day officially visited the Asylum, inspected its several wards, offices, workshops, and premises, and, with the exception of one male patient who was out for the day unattended, and two female patients absent on trial, have seen all the inmates.

The following tabular statement shows the changes in the patients since the visit of our colleagues, 8th June, 1869, and their present numbers :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted	27	23	50
Discharged and removed ...	25	13	38
Of whom recovered ...	12	8	20
Died	12	6	18
Present numbers on Books ...	121	146	167

In reference to the chargeability, the patients are distributed as follow :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Amalgamated City Unions ...	96	127	223
Corporation	20	18	38
Non-contributory Unions and Parishes	5	1	6

The female division is full. In the male division there are only 15 vacant beds.

The land belonging to the Asylum (including the Cemetery) comprises 33 acres, of which 10 are under cultivation.

The weekly charge for maintenance is, as heretofore, 14s.

The sanitary state of the Asylum is satisfactory. The patients last registered as under medical treatment were 6 in the male division, and 8 in the female.

There has not, since the last visit, been in the Asylum any disorder of an epidemic character. The deaths during that period have been all from ordinary causes, excepting in the case of a man who died from fracture of the skull caused by a blow inflicted by another patient, under circumstances fully reported to our Board.

According to the Medical Journal the patients placed in seclusion since the last visit have been 3 on the male side, and 8 on the female, the former altogether on 4, and the latter on 16 occasions.

Divine service in the Chapel is attended on Sundays by about 110 patients in the morning, and 90 in the evening, and on week days by about 30 patients of each sex.

The Ward Returns relative to employment show the following results:—

MALES.		FEMALES.
Land and Grounds ...	28	Sewing and Knitting... 30
Trades	18	Laundry 18
Laundry and Kitchen	3	Kitchen and Offices ... 4
Other	26	Other 70
Total	<u>75</u>	Total <u>122</u>

The present staff of Attendants, who appear to be kind and efficient, is as follows :—

There are in each division a Head and a Night Attendant, and the Ward Attendants are 12 on the male side, and 13 on the female. There are also 4 female servants.

We have to report most favourably of the state of the several corridors, day rooms and dormitories, beds and bedding, which we found very clean and comfortable in aspect. Curtains and vallances of a bright colour have been recently introduced with good effect.

We noticed with satisfaction much furniture of a domestic kind and decorations of a simple character.

The rough brickwork of the upper parts of the walls generally requires to be papered or coloured.

We again strongly recommend, as an essential improvement, the lowering the windows of the male workshops; also the better lighting and ventilation of the store-rooms, now very defective in those respects.

The male patients at the time of our visit were, with two exceptions, free from excitement.

Several of the women, a large number of whom are of a very bad class, were noisy and disorderly.

The clothing of the patients of both sexes is of a good quality, and their personal condition generally was satisfactory.

We saw 160 patients assembled in the General Hall at

dinner, which consisted of boiled beef, potatoes and greens, bread and beer. The dinner was comfortably served, and the demeanour of the patients, who were distributed in parties of 10 to each table, was most orderly.

On the occasions of dramatic entertainments the tables placed together form the stage, and a proscenium, &c., have recently been constructed by the Head Attendant.

The supply of amusing publications and the arrangements for recreation and exercise continue to be ample.

Mr. Weatherhead is at present *locum tenens* as Assistant Medical Officer in the place of Mr. Hullah, who has retired upon his appointment as one of the medical officers of the Earlswood Idiot Asylum.

In reference to our statutory enquiries on the subject of the visitation and management of the Asylum, we have satisfied ourselves that the requirements of the Act are fully carried out by the Committee of Visitors.

The creditable condition of the Institution and its inmates sufficiently prove the zeal and efficiency evinced by Dr. Jepson in the discharge of his responsible duties as Superintendent.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

CITY OF LONDON LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Dr. A General Statement of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 31st December, 1870. *C.R.*

RECEIPTS.

P A Y M E N T S.

Examined,

ROBERT BESLEY, *Chairman.*
JAMES CLARKE LAWRENCE.
THOMAS. Q. FINNIS.

A detailed Statement of Payments for the year ending
31st December, 1870.

	<i>Provisions.</i>	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Meat ...	... 1,559 10 5		
Bacon, Butter, Cheese, and Groceries	... 1,392 16 9		
Flour ...	... 842 3 0		
Tea ...	... 123 16 3		
Milk ...	... 269 1 9		
Beer ...	... 557 9 0		
Potatoes	... 58 16 3		
Farm	... 120 8 1		
Sundries	... 10 13 5		
	<i>House and other Expenses.</i>		4,934 14 11
Wood	... 12 10 0		
Coal and Coke	... 870 7 9		
Gas Light	... 366 12 3		
Soap ...	... 190 8 11		
Brooms, Brushes, &c	... 35 12 11		
Earthenware	... 79 14 11		
Ironmongery	... 51 16 5		
Bedding, Furniture, &c.	... 321 17 0		
Postages	... 13 3 11		
Stationery, Printing, &c.	... 191 19 10		
Carriage of Goods ...	... 30 3 3		
Patients on Trial ...	... 30 2 3		
Recapture of Patients	... 0 8 6		
Amusement of Patients	... 23 11 3		
Removal of Patients	... 0 0 0		
Funeral Expenses ...	... 23 11 0		
Books and Periodicals	... 41 2 11		
Rates and Taxes ...	... 23 8 6		
		2,306 11 7	
Clothing	... 678 3 1		
	<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>		
Officers' Salaries ...	... 911 17 7		
Attendants and Servants' Wages ...	... 1,343 12 8		
		2,255 10 3	
	<i>Medicines.</i>		
Drugs and Surgical Instruments ...	... 114 10 4		
Wines, Spirits, and Porter ...	... 288 10 6		
		403 0 10	
Incidentals ...	... 115 1 7		
	<i>Repairs, Additions, and Alterations.</i>		
Labour	... 120 2 4		
Timber	... 106 12 2		
Iron ...	... 107 3 4		
Glass ...	... 8 9 0		
Paint ...	... 23 19 4		
Bricks, Lime, Cement	... 55 0 0		
Building Mortuary Chapel ...	... 146 15 4		
Ditto Cemetery Wall ...	... 299 7 0		
Consecration of Cemetery ...	... 15 15 8		
Lavatory Range ...	... 31 5 6		
Assurance ...	... 32 5 9		
Sundries (Locks and Oil) ...	... 20 12 6		
		967 7 11	
	<i>Examined,</i>		
	ROBERT BESLEY, <i>Chairman.</i>	£11,660 10 2	
	JAMES CLARKE LAWRENCE.		
	THOMAS Q. FINNIS.		

CITY OF LONDON LUNATIC ASYLUM.

INCOME and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1870.

HEADS OF INCOME.	INCOME.					Year ending 31st Dec.	EXPENDITURE.		TOTAL.		
	Quarters ending				TOTAL.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.				
	31st March.	30th June.	30th Sept.	31st Dec.							
From Weekly Rate.									From Weekly Rate.		
From the City of London—											
Received for Maintenance	... 351 0 0	345 16 0	343 18 0	...	1040 14 0		By Balance from 1869	... ...	1759 19 4	
Due for ditto	... ...	...	...	348 18 0	348 18 0	1389 12 0	By Cash paid for Provisions	... 3920 17 0	
From the City of London Union—							By Cash paid for House and other Expenses	... ... ...	1755 18 4	
Received for Maintenance	... 1960 10 0	1993 0 0	2047 14 0	...	6001 4 0		By Cash paid for Clothing	... 564 8 10			
Due for ditto	... ...	...	...	2060 4 0	2060 4 0	8061 8 0	By Cash paid Salaries and Wages	2255 10 3	
From Unions and Parishes not contributing—							By Cash paid Wines, Medicines, Spirits and Porter	.. ...	328 1 6	
Received for Maintenance	... 55 4 0	48 0 11	82 16 0	...	186 0 11		By Cash paid Incidentals	... 115 1 7			
Due for ditto	... ...	...	...	79 9 6	79 9 6	265 10 5	LESS		8939 17 6
Total Income from Weekly Rate...	2366 14 0	2386 16 11	2474 8 0	2488 11 6	9716 10 5	9716 10 5	Cash repaid by sale of Stores, &c.	120 1 8	8819 15 10		
To Balance	... ...	...	...	...		1375 1 8			From City of London.
							By Cash paid for Labor	... 120 2 4			
							By Cash paid for Materials	... 391 14 7			
									511 16 11		
									11091 12 1		

REPORT
OF
THE RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND MEDICAL
SUPERINTENDENT.



THE Medical Superintendent has the honour to submit to the Committee of Visitors his Fifth Annual Report.

On the 31st December, 1869, the numbers in the Asylum were 124 males, 142 females. Total 266.

The numbers in the Asylum this Day, December 31st, 1870, are: males 124, females 141. Total 265.

Precisely the same number of patients have been admitted this year as were received in 1869, viz., 51, the proportions only varying slightly; thus 24 males were admitted against 26 last year, and 27 females against 25 during the corresponding period. Of these 1 male and 3 females were readmitted, having relapsed after recovery, and 7 males and 1 female were chronic cases, and received under orders of transfer from other Asylums.

Of those discharged, 5 males and 10 females were recovered, and 8 males and 10 females not improved, 8 of the latter having been removed to the Asylum for Imbeciles at Leavesden.

The deaths have amounted to 19 against 23 last year ; of these 11 were male, and 8 female. The cause of death in no instance demands special notice.

The mean average of residents during the year has been 122 males, 143 females. Mean total 265.

In the early and middle portions of the year admission was refused to many females, but since accommodation has been provided by the removals to Leavesden, previously mentioned, the number of acute cases requiring treatment appears to have diminished, and the amount of space has hitherto been amply sufficient, though there are now but three empty beds in the female division.

The health of the Inmates throughout the year has been remarkably good, and, with one slight exception, no illness of an epidemic character has visited the Institution. In the instance alluded to, occurring on the 17th of May, large numbers of patients and attendants in both divisions were suddenly attacked with a form of Choleraic Diarrhoea, accompanied by severe pain and vomiting ; the attack in most cases subsided almost as rapidly as it had appeared, and yielded to a moderate administration of stimulants only. That the illness was not caused by any poisonous germ taken in the food was evidenced by the fact that one of the gardeners employed about the grounds was also affected, as well as some of the people living in cottages adjacent to the Asylum. On the following day a few more cases presented themselves, and the disease then finally disappeared.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 27th of June, and expressed their satisfaction at the condition of the Patients and the Institution generally ; a copy of their report is appended.

In August the whole of the Patients employed in the Laundry went, with their attendants, in covered vans, to Rosherville Gardens; they returned home in the evening greatly delighted with the treat afforded them.

The Summer and Winter Entertainments have been carried out as in previous years, the Weekly Dances being an invariable source of enjoyment, while the Theatrical Representations have been much facilitated by the erection of a moveable Proscenium, with Scenery and other "Properties," the greater part of the work being due to the skill and energy of the Head Attendant (Alfred Brown), who has likewise rendered very efficient service as Band Master.

On the 9th of December a Commission of Inquiry was held by Samuel Warren, Esq., Q.C., Master in Chancery, touching the mental condition of one of the Patients who had, through the decease of her father, become possessed of considerable property; he found that she was incapable of managing herself or her affairs, and she will shortly be removed to a Private Establishment where she may enjoy luxuries proportionate to her altered circumstances.

The Chapel Services have been conducted as hitherto, and the average attendance of Patients has been on—

		Males	Females	Total
Sundays .	Morning .	59	53	112
," .	Evening .	48	52	100
Week days (at 8.30 a.m.) .		28	25	53

In May last Mr. Hullah resigned his appointment as Assistant Medical Officer, on being elected to a similar position in the Asylum for Idiots at Earlswood; he has been succeeded by Mr. J. F. Weatherhead, who had very satisfactorily

performed the duties of the office during Mr. Hullah's temporary absence.

In conclusion, the Medical Superintendent desires to acknowledge the cordial assistance afforded him by all the Officers of the Institution during the year which has passed, and to express his appreciation of the efficient service rendered generally by the attendants and domestic servants.

OCTAVIUS JEPSON, M.D.

January 1st, 1871.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1870.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In Asylum, 1st January, 1870	...	...	...	124	142	266
Admitted for the first time during the year	...	M.	F.	T.		
	...	23	24	47		
Re-admitted during the year	...	1	3	4		
Total admitted ...	...	...	...	24	27	51
Total under care during the year	...	...	...	148	169	317
Discharged or removed :—		M.	F.	T.		
Recovered	...	5	10	15		
Relieved	...	—	—	—		
Not improved	...	8	10	18		
Died	...	11	8	19		
Total discharged during the year	...	...	...	24	28	52
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31st	...	...	...	124	141	265
Average number resident during the year	...	...	...	122	143	265

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 31st, 1870.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of $4\frac{9}{12}$ years...	...	...	...	271	255	526
Re-admissions	...	...	...	2	15	17
Total of cases admitted	...	...	...	273	270	543
Discharged or removed :—		M.	F.	T.		
Recovered	...	29	41	70		
Relieved	...	5	6	11		
Not improved	...	62	52	114		
Died	...	53	30	83		
Total discharged during the $4\frac{9}{12}$ years	...	...	...	149	129	278
Remaining December 31st, 1870	...	...	...	124	141	265
Average number resident during the $4\frac{9}{12}$ years	...	...	...	118.33	130.28	248.61

TABLE III.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean annual proportion of Recoveries *per cent.* of the Admissions for each year since the opening of the Asylum.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.		DISCHARGED.		DIED.		Remaining 31st December in each year.		Average Number Resident.		Percentage of Recoveries on Admission.		Percentage of Deaths on Average Number Resident.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	
1866	112	108	220	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	107	105	212	73.9	84.9
1867	50	64	114	10	15	25	1	1	2	1	6	7	15	7	22	130.0
1868	61	46	107	5	9	14	1	2	3	44	29	73	7	9	16	134
1869	26	25	51	8	6	14	2	2	4	8	7	15	18	5	23	124
1870	24	27	51	5	10	15	...	...	...	8	10	18	11	8	19	124
Total	273	270	543	29	41	70	5	6	11	62	52	114	53	30	83	

TABLE IV.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number in each year remaining on the 31st December of the year reported on.

Admitted.	Of each year's Admissions, Discharged and Died in 1870.			Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions to 31st December.												Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st December.																
	New Cases.	Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.	Relieved.	Not Improved.	Died.	Recovered.	Relieved.	Not Improved.	Died.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.													
1866	112	108	...	220	2	3	4	7	6	11	17	2	2	4	27	4	31	19	16	35	58	75	133							
1867	50	62	...	2	114	1	1	2	...	4	2	10	11	21	1	1	2	24	31	55	7	3	10	8	18	26						
1868	60	41	1	5	107	3	3	6	1	2	3	1	5	6	8	1	9	4	7	11	1	3	11	3	14	28						
1869	26	20	...	5	51	4	2	6	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	...	5	4	2	5	7	11	3	14	28							
1870	23	24	1	3	51	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	...							
Total	271	255	2	15	543	9	9	18	2	2	4	9	8	17	21	5	26	25	34	59	5	6	11	55	43	98	45	22	67	143	165	308
Summary of the Total Admissions, 1866-7-8-9-70. ...																			Male.	Female.	Total.											
Per centage of cases Recovered																			9.28	12.59	10.86											
" Relieved																			1.98	2.22	2.02											
" Not Improved...																			20.15	15.93	18.04											
" Dead ...																			16.11	8.14	12.34											
" Remaining ...																			52.48	61.12	56.74											
																			100.00	100.00	100.00											

TABLE V.

Showing the causes of Death during the Year 1870.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<i>Cerebral or Spinal :—</i>			
General Paralysis ...	7	1	8
Congestive Apoplexy ...	1	...	1
Serous Apoplexy ...	1	...	1
Softening of the Brain ...	...	1	1
<i>Thoracic :—</i>			
Pulmonary Consumption ...	1	2	3
Pleuro-Pneumonia ...	1	2	3
<i>Abdominal :—</i>			
Enlargement of Liver, Ulceration of Intestines, and Colligative Diarrhoea ...	...	1	1
General Debility and old age ...	...	1	1
Total ...	11	8	19

TABLE VI.

Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged,
Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 1 to 3 months ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 3 to 6 months ...	1	4	5	3	...	3
From 6 to 9 months ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
From 9 to 12 months ...	2	4	6	...	...	...
From 1 to 2 years ...	2	2	4	4	2	6
From 2 to 3 years ...	...	...	...	3	3	6
From 3 to 4 years ...	...	...	...	1	2	3
From 4 to 5 years ...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total ...	5	10	15	11	8	19

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,
during the Year 1870.

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission, in Four Classes.											
	ON ADMISSION.			RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.			DIED.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<i>First Class.</i>												
First attack, and within three months on admission	7	6	13	4	4	8	...	...	...	1	2	3
...
<i>Second Class.</i>												
First attack above three, and within twelve months on admission	4	4	8	...	1	1	5	...	5	5	5	5
...
<i>Third Class.</i>												
Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission	2	9	11	1	5	6	...	...	...	1	...	1
...
<i>Fourth Class.</i>												
First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	11	8	19	...	...	...	3	10	13	4	6	10
...
Total	24	27	51	5	10	15	8	10	18	11	8	19

TABLE VIII.

Showing the Age of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1870.

Age.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
				RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 5 to 10 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 10 "	15	,"	,"	,"	,"	,"	1	1	,"
," 15 "	20	,"	,"	,"	,"	,"	2	2	1
," 20 "	30	,"	,"	3	5	8	1	1	1
," 25 "	40	,"	,"	6	4	10	1	2	3
," 30 "	50	,"	,"	7	9	16	4	2	6
," 35 "	60	,"	,"	7	4	11	3	4	4
," 40 "	70	,"	,"	2	2	4	1	3	3
," 45 "	80	,"	,"	1	3	4	...	...	2
," 50 "	90	,"	,"	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 55 and upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	24	27	51	5	10	15	8	10	18
							11	8	19

TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

The Admission.				The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
				RECOVERED.				REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	9	8	17	2	7	9	4	9	13
Married	13	8	21	3	1	4	4	1	5
Widowed	2	9	11	...	2	2	...	...	...
Not ascertained	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total	24	27	51	5	10	15	8	10	18
										11	8	19

TABLE X.

Showing the probable causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year 1870.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
				RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<i>Moral—</i>									
Over Study	1	1	2	...	...	...
Mental Anxiety	1	1	1	2	...	1	1
Dissolute Habits	4	4	...	...	1	...	...
Intemperance	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
Domestic Affliction	1	1	...	1	...	1	1
Death of Mother	1	1	...	...	...
<i>Physical—</i>									
Tumor pressing on Brain	5	4	9	1	...	2	...
Hereditary	5	1	6	1	3	2	...
Insufficient Food through Want of Employment	2	2	...	...	1	1	1
Congenital	1	5	6	1	2	1	3
Previous Attacks	1	1	1	2	3	...	...
Cerebral Atrophy	1	1	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Softening	1	1	1	...	...	...
Severe Illness	1	1	1	...	...	...
Child Birth	1	1	...	...	...	...
Dentition	2	...	...
Injury to Head through Fall	9	10	19	...	1	1	1
Not Ascertained	24	27	51	5	10	15	8
Total	24	27	51	5	10	15	8
							10	11	19

ESTABLISHMENT.

CITY OF LONDON LUNATIC ASYLUM,

31st December, 1870.

	OFFICERS.		Per Annum.
1	*Medical Superintendent	... ... ...	£400 0 0
1	Chaplain	... ... ...	200 0 0
1	†Assistant Medical Officer	... ... ...	100 0 0
1	†Clerk and Steward	... ... ...	170 0 0
1	†Housekeeper	... ... ...	50 0 0
<hr/>			
5			£920 0 0
<hr/>			
	SERVANTS—MALE.		
1	‡Head Attendant	at £50 0 0	per ann. £50 0 0
4	‡1st Class Attendants	at 35 0 0	„ each 140 0 0
1	‡ditto	ditto at 31 0 0	„ „ 31 0 0
1	‡ditto	ditto at 29 0 0	„ „ 29 0 0
2	‡2nd Class	ditto at 24 0 0	„ each 48 0 0
2	‡ditto	ditto at 22 0 0	„ „ 44 0 0
1	‡Night	ditto at 30 0 0	„ „ 30 0 0
1	‡Tailor	ditto at 35 0 0	„ „ 35 0 0
1	‡Upholsterer	ditto at 35 0 0	„ „ 35 0 0
1	‡House Porter	at 30 0 0	„ „ 30 0 0
1	§Engineer	at 2 0 0	per week 104 0 0
1	||Store Porter	at 1 1 0	„ „ 54 12 0
1	Carpenter	at 1 10 0	„ „ 78 0 0
1	Shoemaker	at 1 5 0	„ „ 65 0 0
1	Baker	at 1 5 0	„ „ 65 0 0
1	Gardener	at 1 5 0	„ „ 65 0 0
1	Assistant Engineer	at 1 10 0	„ „ 78 0 0
2	Labourers	at 0 18 0	„ each 93 12 0
1	Bricklayer engaged when required		
<hr/>			
25			£1,075 4 0
<hr/>			

* With house, coals, gas, washing, and vegetables.

† With board, lodging, and washing.

‡ With board, lodging, washing, and uniform.

§ With lodging, coals, and gas.

|| With use of lodge, coals and gas.

SERVANTS—FEMALE.						<i>Per Annum.</i>			
1	‡Head Attendant	at	£30	0	0	<i>per ann.</i>	£30	0	0
1	‡1st Class Attendant	at	22	0	0	,	22	0	0
1	‡ditto	ditto	at	21	0	,	21	0	0
2	‡ditto	ditto	at	19	0	,	38	0	0
1	‡ditto	ditto	at	18	0	,	18	0	0
2	‡2nd Class	ditto	at	16	0	,	32	0	0
3	‡ditto	ditto	at	15	0	,	45	0	0
1	‡Night	ditto	at	20	0	,	20	0	0
1	‡Head Laundress	at	23	0	0	,	23	0	0
2	‡Under	ditto	at	16	0	,	32	0	0
1	‡Cook	at	25	0	0	,	25	0	0
1	‡Housemaid	at	14	0	0	,	14	0	0
1	‡Kitchenmaid	at	14	0	0	,	14	0	0
1	‡Scullerymaid	at	10	0	0	,	10	0	0
—									
19							344	0	0
25							1,075	4	0
5							930	0	0
—									
49							£2,349	4	0
—									

‡ With board, lodging, washing, and uniform.

ROBERT R. DWELLY,

Clerk and Steward.

CITY OF LONDON LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Dr.

Farm Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1870.

Cr.

29

INCOME.		EXPENDITURE.					
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
To Sale of Pigs	...	5	0	By Boar Pig	...	5	9
," Pork supplied to House	4,409 lbs.	141	5	," Implements and Straw	...	18	17
," Potatoes	...	101	1	," Garden Seeds	...	15	5
," Cabbages and other Vegetables	...	127	1	," Storing and Killing Pigs	...	3	16
," Beans and Peas	...	38	16	," Grains and Toppings	...	50	9
," Carrots	...	4	0	," Manure and Ploughing	...	25	0
," Parsnips	...	15	0	," Wages	...	117	19
," Turnips	...	2	10	," Sundries	...	2	14
," Onions and Leeks	...	8	17	," Balance in favor of Farm	...	220	19
," Salad and Herbs	...	5	15	11			
," Rhubarb	...	2	3				
," Vegetables supplied to the Medical	...	8	19				
Superintendent	...	6					
		460	12	5			

1869. December 31st. Estimated value of Store and Sow Pigs
1870. , , , Ditto

£122 2 6
£112 0 0
ROBERT R. DWELLY, Steward.

STEWARD'S RETURNS.

A Return of Bedding, &c., and Clothing, issued from the Stores for the year ending 31st December, 1870.

MALES.			FEMALES.		
Bed Valances	...	1	Bed Valances	...	—
Blankets	...	16	Blankets	...	11
Bolsters	...	8	Bolsters	...	4
Carpets	...	19	Carpets	...	15
Counterpanes	...	6	Counterpanes	...	3
Curtains	...	—	Curtains	...	20
Mattresses	...	5	Mattresses	...	6
Pillow Cases	...	22	Pillow Cases	...	11
Sheets	...	21	Sheets	...	29
Ditto Macintosh	...	21	Ditto Macintosh	...	31
Table Cloths	...	9	Table Cloths	...	28
Ditto Covers	...	—	Ditto Covers	...	4
Towels	...	37	Towels	...	61
—			—		
Aprons	...	8	Aprons and Pinafores	174	
Boots and Shoes, pairs		175	Ditto Laundry	...	—
Braces	...	102	Boots and Shoes, pairs	230	
Cord Suits	...	15	Bonnets and Hoods	...	88
Caps and Hats	...	245	Caps	...	51
Drawers, Flannel, pairs		43	Chemises	...	126
Gloves	...	24	Drawers, pairs	...	30
Jackets	...	106	Gloves	...	12
Neckerchiefs	...	128	Gowns	...	155
Overalls	...	5	Ditto, Night	...	52
Pocketkerchiefs	...	142	Jackets and Shawls	27	
Shirts	...	131	Neckerchiefs	...	36
Ditto Flannel	...	54	Petticoats	...	109
Ditto Strong	...	13	Pocketkerchiefs	...	108
Stockings	...	226	Stays, pairs	...	42
Trousers	...	88	Stockings, pairs	...	238
Waistcoats	...	93	Vests, Flannel	...	46

A Return of Clothing, &c., made up by the Female Patients,
for the year ending 31st December, 1870.

NEW WORK.

Aprons	108	Neckerchiefs ...	144
Boots and Shoes, bnd., prs.	91	Pillow Cases ...	40
Bonnets trimmed ...	60	Pinafores ...	48
Bed Ticks ...	36	Petticoats ...	40
Ditto Draperies ...	1	Pocketkerchiefs ...	120
Caps	30	Sheets ...	44
Chemises	139	Shirts ...	114
Curtains	20	Stays, Jean ...	6
Carpets bound ...	18	Table Cloths ...	35
Drawers, pairs ...	64	Ditto Covers ...	4
Gowns	148	Towels ...	20
Ditto re-made ...	25	Vests, Flannel ...	91
Hoods	16	Window Draperies ...	3
Jackets	6	Ditto Blinds ...	8
Night Dresses ...	52	Ditto Ladders ...	6

REPAIRS.

Chemises	400	Shirts	3,900
Flannels	1,000	Sheets	389
Gowns	300	Pillow Cases ...	197
Stockings	6,000	Table Cloths ...	10
Sundries	300		

TAILORS.

NEW WORK.		REPAIRS.	
Cord Suits	21	Cord suits ...	4
Drawers, Flannel ...	16	Jackets ...	546
Jackets	96	Waistcoats ...	490
Waistcoats	121	Trousers ...	1,054
Trousers	84	Shirts, strong ...	50
Overalls	6	Laundry Aprons re-faced	48
Vests, Flannel ...	20	Sundries ...	20
Shirts, strong ...	13		

SHOEMAKERS.

NEW WORK.	REPAIRS.
Leather Boots, pairs...	121
Ditto Shoes, ditto ...	83
Cloth Boots, ditto ...	92
Ditto Shoes, ditto ...	2
Canvas Boots	9
Sundries	14
Panels of strong-room re-covered ...	6

UPHOLSTERERS.

Bagatelle Boards, re-lined	6	Mattresses (new) ...	11
Bolsters (new) ...	8	Ditto Cases (,,) ...	13
Ditto re-made ...	49	Ditto re-made ...	198
Bedsackings (new)	44	Strong Rugs repaired	4
Ditto repaired ...	172	Settees re-covered ...	19
Chair Cushions (new)	3	Ditto repaired ...	49
Ditto, repaired ...	2	Window Blinds renewed	8
Carpets (new) ...	8	Ditto repaired ...	100
Ditto repaired ...	48	Valances (new) ...	3
Hassocks (new) ...	2	Sundries	97
Knee Pads (,,) ...	12	Knee Pads repaired	2

CONSUMPTION OF PROVISIONS
For the Year ending 31st December, 1870.

Number of Officers and Servants	...	...	...	49
„ Male Patients	...	...	...	124
„ Female Patients	...	...	...	141
		Total	...	<u>314</u>
Meat { Bacon	...	...	2,230	lbs.
Beef and Mutton	...	...	47,490	lbs.
Pork	...	...	4,348	lbs.
Beer	...	...	14,354	gallons
Bread	...	...	124,542	lbs.
Butter	...	...	5,380	lbs.
Cheese	...	...	8,676	lbs.
Cocoa	...	...	2,639	lbs.
Coffee	...	...	220	lbs.
Eggs	...	...	11,395	number
Flour	...	...	101,789	lbs.
Milk	...	...	4,356 $\frac{1}{2}$	gallons
Oatmeal	...	...	399	lbs.
Potatoes	...	...	932	bushels
Rice	...	...	595	lbs.
Sugar	...	...	7,245	lbs.
Tea	...	...	1,144	lbs.
Treacle	...	...	5,764	lbs.
Porter	...	...	14,985	pints
Wines	...	...	102 $\frac{10}{12}$	bottles
Brandy	...	...	559 $\frac{6}{12}$	bottles
Gin	...	...	136 $\frac{4}{12}$	bottles
Tobacco	...	...	364	lbs.
Snuff	...	...	28	lbs.

ROBERT R. DWELLY,
Steward.

DIETARY TABLE.

Days of the Week.	BREAKFAST.		DINNER.		SUPPER.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Sunday*	1 Pts.	Oz.	1 Pts.	Oz.	1 Pts.	Oz.
Monday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
Tuesday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
Wednesday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
Thursday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
Friday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
Saturday	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
	7	42	3 1/2	7	35	3 1/2

Bread.	Cocoa.	Bread.	Cocoa.	Bread.	Cocoa.	Bread.
Butter.	Butter.	Butter.	Butter.	Butter.	Butter.	Butter.
Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.
Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.
Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.

Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.
Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.
Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.
Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.

Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.
Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.
Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.
Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.

Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.
Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.
Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.
Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.

Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.	Soup.	Pie.
Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Bread.
Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.	Dicing with Treacle.	Meat with out Bone.
Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.	Uncooked.

The Extra Diet as per Summaries of Sick Lists.

THE DIET OF ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS. DAILY Male Attendants.—Meat uncooked, 1 lb. Female Attendants, ditto, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 lb. Bread, 1 lb. Beer, 2 pints. WEEKLY. Butter, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Cheese, 1 lb. Sugar, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Tea, 3 oz each.

NIGHT ATTENDANTS. 1 lb. of Coffee each per week in addition.

COCOA FOR TEN PATIENTS. 5 oz. Cocoa; 10 oz. Treacle; $2\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Milk.

TEA. ditto. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Tea; 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ditto.

SOUP. The liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c., with Meat, Oatmeal, Rice, Potatoes, Turnips, and Salt and Pepper added. MEAT PIES. 10 oz. to each Male and Female Patient.

SUET DUMPLINGS with treacle sauce, to be varied by Currant Dumplings and Fruit Pies in the season.

At 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. 2 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of Beer, to the Patients who are employed in Field-work and Laundry. TOBACCO and SNUFF, given as indulgences to the Patients who are employed in Field-work, &c., and to other Patients, by order of the Medical Superintendent.

* SEED CAKE and TEA are given to the Patients on Sundays in lieu of Bread, Butter, Cheese, and Beer.